SUBJECT:	MANUFACTURER	PAGE NO.:	NO. OF PAGES:			
	N/A	1	1			
Tin Whiskers	CAGE CODE:					
	N/A	PA	ARTS ADVISORY			
PART NO.: Various	FSC CODE:	NASA	OFFICIAL BUSINESS			
	Various		U.S. GOVERNMENT			
<b>REFERENCE:</b> Numerous GIDEP Alerts and Tech	nical Papers					
	SAGE TO BE TRANSMITTED					
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personnel only.		inibil approv				
Purpose:						
This Addendum to NASA Parts Advi updated information to the statu with respect to the allowance or tin finishes have been associate growth of tin whiskers. See NA-O phenomenon.	s of various EEE parts prohibition of pure t d with potential risks	s specificat in finishes s stemming f	cions s. Pure From the			
The following attachment has been not available at the time of pub Updates to the table have been i Specification Number column.	lication of the origin	nal Advisory	<i>.</i>			
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#### Attachment to NASA Parts Advisory NA-044 (As Revised for NA-044A dated 12/17/98)

#### Current Specification Status with Respect to Pure Tin for Commonly used EEE Part (Military) Specifications

This attachment has been prepared to provide additional guidance in support of <u>NASA Parts Advisory NA-044</u> dated 10/23/98. The table below includes a listing of EEE part procurement specifications (Military and NASA) that are commonly used for spaceflight part procurements.

The table provides:

- Date of the most current specification revision
- Brief explanation of the current "Pure Tin Prohibition Status" within the specification
- Date and revision of the specification when the prohibition language was added (if at all)
- Brief comments regarding the risk associated with the given specification

Based on the information provided, users can roughly determine the timeframe (lot date code) when the manufacturer was restricted from producing pure tin plated components. However, the exact date when a given manufacturer's product ceased to include pure tin has not been determined.

#### Notes:

- The attachment does not cover ALL EEE part procurement specifications being used in spaceflight programs. This list only encompasses the more commonly used specifications within NASA. Numerous contractor-specific Source Control Drawings (SCD) are also in use which may or may not prohibit the use of pure tin plating. Many of these SCDs are based upon the equivalent or similar military specification for that commodity. The specific language in each SCD should be reviewed to determine if pure tin plating is restricted.
- 2) This table covers the Base specification requirements only. In some instances, the detail specification sheet (slash sheet) or MS drawing may limit the plating finish to specific materials; thereby possibly prohibiting the use of pure tin. Therefore, a review of the slash sheets may be required to determine if pure tin plating is restricted.
- 3) Based on experience, the following commodities appear to be the ones most at risk for whisker formation. Particular attention to these commodity types is suggested:
  - Relays
  - Connectors
  - Filters
  - Bus Wire
- 4) The complexity of some commodities such as connectors, wire and cable has made the completion of the table in those commodity sections difficult. Updates to this table will be provided at a later date and will be made accessible via the homepage:

http://misspiggy.gsfc.nasa.gov/whisker

<sup>\*\*</sup> Updates to the attachment from the Original Release of NA-044 are indicated by two asterisks (\*\*) in the "Specification Number" column

Specification Number	Current Specification Revision Date	Current Pure Tin Prohibition Status	Specification Revision When Pure Tin Prohibition Introduced	Comment
	Ι	Capacitors		
MIL-PRF-20 (Ceramic)	05/06/93 Rev H Am 2	Pure tin is allowed on terminals	N/A	Packaging is non-metallic. Not likely to be a concern since most spaceflight programs solder dip terminals prior to use
MIL-PRF-123 (Ceramic)	07/06/98 Rev B Am 5	Pure tin is allowed on chip capacitor terminations only	N/A	Termination "W" allows pure tin or tin-lead terminations
MIL-PRF-23269 (Glass)	08/06/93 Rev E Am 1	No pure tin allowed. Minimum of 3% lead.	08/06/93 Rev E Am 1	
MIL-PRF-39003 (Tantalum)	05/22/98 Rev H Am 4	No pure tin allowed. Minimum of 3% lead.	08/06/93 Rev H Am 2	
MIL-PRF-39006 (Tantalum)	07/07/98 Rev E Am 1	No pure tin allowed on terminals. However, spec does not prevent tin plated cases.	12/24/93 Rev D Am 1	Not likely to be a problem. Most, if not all designs, use tantalum cases that are sleeved. Tantalum cases are not likely to be plated.
MIL-PRF-39014 (Ceramic)	09/16/97 Rev F	No pure tin allowed. Minimum of 3% lead.	11/23/93 Rev E Am 4	Packaging is non-metallic. Not likely to be a concern since most spaceflight programs solder dip terminals prior to use
MIL-PRF-49467 (Ceramic)	07/15/98 Rev A Am 2	No pure tin allowed. Minimum of 3% lead.	05/19/97 Rev A	Packaging is non-metallic. Not likely to be a concern since most spaceflight programs solder dip terminals prior to use
MIL-PRF-49470 (Ceramic)	07/15/98 Am 1	No pure tin allowed. Minimum of 3% lead.	11/19/97 Base	Packaging is non-metallic. Not likely to be a concern since most spaceflight programs solder dip terminals prior to use
MIL-PRF-55365 (Tantalum)	04/13/98 Rev D Am 1	No pure tin allowed. Minimum of 3% lead.	08/02/93 Rev C Am 4	

Specification Number	Current Specification Revision Date	Current Pure Tin Prohibition Status	Specification Revision When Pure Tin Prohibition Introduced	Comment
MIL-PRF-55681 (Ceramic)	06/29/98 Rev E Am 1	Pure tin is allowed	N/A	A precautionary note exists in spec as of 07/3/94. However, this does not prohibit pure tin. Termination "W" allows pure tin or tin-lead terminations.
MIL-PRF-83421 (Film)	12/30/93 Rev B Am 3	No pure tin allowed. Minimum of 3% lead.	07/04/93 Rev B Am 2	
MIL-PRF-87217 (Film)	02/23/94 Am 4	Pure tin is not expressly disallowed. See MIL-PRF-83421.	N/A	Parts are made as MIL-PRF-83421 so they should be covered by the same prohibition
		Connectors and Ac	cessories	
**MSFC 40M38277	04/23/91 Rev B, EO 15	Pure tin finish is required for type NLS3H solder mount connectors only. Passivated stainless steel or nickel over aluminum is used on all other connectors. All contacts are gold plated.		Review use of NLS3H type connectors.
**MSFC 40M38298	09/24/90 Rev B, EO 9	Pure tin is required for the shell of type NBS3H hermetic connectors and for the soldercups of type NBS0H and NBS3H hermetic connectors. All other connectors are nickel coated. Contacts and engagement surfaces of hermetic connector contacts are gold plated.		Review use of NBS3H connectors. Also, the wire installation process for types NBS0H and NBS3H should be reviewed to determine if solder joints are fully reflowed with tin/lead solder or if they are protected with plastic sleeves.

Specification Number	Current Specification Revision Date	Current Pure Tin Prohibition Status	Specification Revision When Pure Tin Prohibition Introduced	Comment
**MSFC 40M39569	07/20/83 Rev E	Pure tin is required for type NB3H solder mount connector shell only. All other connectors are passivated stainless steel or nickel coated aluminum. All contacts are gold plated.		Review use of NB3H types.
**GSFC S-311-P-4	09/05/91 Rev D	No pure tin allowed. Connectors and contacts are gold plated.		
**GSFC S-311-P-10	09/21/92 Rev D	No pure tin allowed. Connectors and contacts are gold plated.		
**GSFC S-311-P-718	09/05/91 Base Rev	No pure tin is used on connectors or contacts. Connector shells are nickel plated or chemically treated. Contacts are gold plated.		
**MIL-C-5015	03/15/94 Rev G Am 5	No pure tin is used on connectors or contacts. Soldercup contacts are pretinned with Sn60 tin-lead solder inside the solder well.		
**MIL-C-24308	11/12/97 Rev D Am 2	Pure tin is required on Class H (Hermetic) shells and contact bodies. Latest revision of MIL-PRF-23408/9 is not clear on material and finish for space. Page 1 and 2 are in conflict. Page 1 lists Class K while page 2 lists Class M non-magnetic. Previous revision listed space grade to be Class K.		Class H connectors are likely to be pure tin plated. However, most NASA programs do not recommend use of Class H parts.

Specification Number	Current Specification Revision Date	Current Pure Tin Prohibition Status	Specification Revision When Pure Tin Prohibition Introduced	Comment
**MIL-C-26482	01/03/91	Pure tin is required for Series 1 and 2		Review use of these connectors.
	Rev G Am 5	hermetic seal connectors. Series 1		
		solder type contacts are also pure tin plated.		
**MIL-PRF-83513	04/22/97	No pure tin is used. Space grade		
	Rev D	connectors are coated with electroless nickel.		
**MIL-C-83517	07/07/98	No pure tin is used. Solder type		
	Am 4	contacts are gold plated. Connector body is stainless steel. Finish is		
		passivated or gold plated. Contact is gold plated.		
**MIL-C-38999	04/06/90	Pure tin is required for Series I and II		
	Rev J	hermetic seal connectors only.		
		Solder contacts for hermetic connectors are gold plated.		
		The current unreleased Rev K draft		
		includes a pure tin prohibition with 3% lead minimum.		
**MIL-PRF-39012	07/07/98	No pure tin is used. Beryllium		
	Rev D Am 2	copper connectors are gold plated.		
		Stainless steel connectors are		
		passivated. Contacts are gold plated on all surfaces.		

Specification Number	Current Specification Revision Date	Current Pure Tin Prohibition Status	Specification Revision When Pure Tin Prohibition Introduced	Comment
**MIL-C-39029	05/02/88	No pure tin is allowed. Solderless		
	Rev D	wrap termination areas and certain		
		solder terminated contacts are pre-		
		tinned with tin-lead alloy		
**MIL-C-55302	04/09/86	No pure tin is allowed. Solder		
	Rev E	contact termination end plating is tin-		
		lead (50-70%) composition.		
**MIL-C-85049	08/30/90	No pure tin is used.		
	Rev A			
		Crystals		
NIL 0 55210	02/25/00		02/15/04	
MIL-O-55310	03/25/98	No pure tin allowed. Minimum of	03/15/94	
	Rev D	3% lead.	Rev C	
		Discrete Semiconductors (Di	odes/Transistors)	
MIL-S-19500	09/08/97	No pure tin allowed. Minimum of	04/15/94	
	Rev K Am 1	3% lead.	Rev J	
	Filters			
			10/01/02	
MIL-PRF-15733	11/15/96	No pure tin allowed. Minimum of	12/31/93	
	Rev G Am 5	3% lead.	Rev G Am 4	
MIL-PRF-28861	09/11/98	No pure tin allowed. Minimum of	01/31/94	
	Rev B Am 4	3% lead.	Rev B	

Specification Number	Current Specification Revision Date	Current Pure Tin Prohibition Status	Specification Revision When Pure Tin Prohibition Introduced	Comment
		Fuses		
MIL-PRF-23419	06/12/98	No pure tin allowed. Minimum of	06/01/94	
(Fuses)	Rev E Am 3	3% lead.	Rev E Am 1	
MIL-PRF-39019	08/27/97	Pure tin is allowed		
(Circuit Breakers)	Rev D			
		Inductors		
	00/05/05			
MIL-C-39010	08/27/97	No pure tin allowed. Minimum of	01/04/94	
	Rev E	3% lead.	Rev D	
MIL-PRF-83446	10/03/94	No pure tin allowed. Minimum of	10/03/94	
	Rev B Am 4	3% lead.	Rev B Am 4	
MIL-STD-981	02/10/94	Solder is not allowed to be pure tin.	02/10/94	
	Rev B	However, no min lead content is specified	Rev B	
		Microcircui	ts	
MIL-M-38510	08/27/93	Pure tin is allowed.		
	Rev J Not. 1			
MIL-PRF-38534	09/12/96	No pure tin allowed on terminations.	08/23/95	
	Rev C Am 1	Minimum of 2% lead. No language	Rev C	
		about package plating restrictions		
MIL-PRF-38535	12/01/97	No pure tin allowed.	03/14/95	
	Rev E		Rev C	

Specification Number	Current Specification Revision Date	Current Pure Tin Prohibition Status	Specification Revision When Pure Tin Prohibition Introduced	Comment
	-	Relays		
GSFC S-311-P-2(06)	03/16/92	Inactivated. Last rev allowed pure tin. Superseded by S-311-P-754.	N/A	
GSFC	09/25/98	No pure tin allowed. Minimum of	09/25/98	
S-311-P-754	Rev D	3% lead.	Rev D	
MIL-PRF-6106	12/01/97 Rev K	No pure tin allowed. Minimum of 3% lead.	12/01/97 Rev K	
MIL-PRF-39016	06/30/98	No pure tin allowed. Minimum of	07/18/94	
	Rev E Am 2	3% lead.	Rev E	
MIL-PRF-83536	12/19/97	No pure tin allowed. Minimum of	03/21/97	
	Rev A Am 1	3% lead.	Rev A	
	I	Resistors		
**GSFC S-311-P-672	04/06/98 Rev E	Termination material is not specified. See comment.		The manufacturer of this product uses 60/40 tin-lead over Dumet wires for this product. Not a whisker risk.
**GSFC	07/02/96	No Pure tin allowed. Terminals have		
S-311-P-683	Rev A	either 60/40 or 63/37 tin-lead.		
**GSFC	12/26/95	No Pure tin allowed. Terminals have		
S-311-P-742	Rev C	either 60/40 or 63/37 tin-lead.		
**GSFC	03/09/98	No pure tin allowed. Minimum of		
S-311-P-813	Rev B	30% lead Type C32 and C52 terminals per MIL-STD-1276D		
MIL-PRF-39005	03/16/98	No pure tin allowed. Minimum of	07/01/93	Packaging is non-metallic. Not likely to be a
(Wirewound)	Rev E Am 1	3% lead.	Rev D Am 2	concern since most spaceflight programs solder dip terminals prior to use

Specification Number	Current Specification Revision Date	Current Pure Tin Prohibition Status	Specification Revision When Pure Tin Prohibition Introduced	Comment
MIL-PRF-39007	07/03/97	No pure tin allowed. Minimum of	03/23/93	Packaging is non-metallic. Not likely to be a
(Wirewound)	Rev H	3% lead.	Rev G Am 1	concern since most spaceflight programs solder dip terminals prior to use
MIL-PRF-39008	04/11/97	No pure tin allowed. Minimum of	05/05/93	Packaging is non-metallic. Not likely to be a
(Carbon Comp.)	Rev C Not.1 Inactivated	3% lead.	Rev C Am 1	concern since most spaceflight programs solder dip terminals prior to use
MIL-PRF-39009	07/03/97	A "Note" in Section 6 "prohibits"	01/27/94	
(Wirewound)	Rev D	pure tin but does not specify a min lead content. Terminals require minimum of 40% lead.	Rev C Am 1	
MIL-PRF-39015	06/09/98	No pure tin allowed. Minimum of	04/27/93	
(Variable)	Rev D Am 1	3% lead.	Rev C Am 2	
MIL-PRF-39017	05/19/97	No pure tin allowed. Minimum of	07/01/93	Packaging is non-metallic. Not likely to be a
(Film)	Rev F	3% lead.	Rev E Am 2	concern since most spaceflight programs solder dip terminals prior to use
MIL-PRF-55182	09/17/98	No pure tin allowed. Minimum of	08/11/93	Packaging is non-metallic. Not likely to be a
(Film)	Rev G Am 3	3% lead.	Rev F Am 2	concern since most spaceflight programs solder dip terminals prior to use
MIL-PRF-55342	09/17/98	No pure tin allowed. Minimum of	05/10/93	
(Film)	Rev G Am 1	3% lead.	Rev E Am 2	
MIL-PRF-83401	03/18/96	No pure tin allowed. Minimum of	06/11/93	
(Network)	Rev G	3% lead.	Rev F Am 3	
MIL-PRF-914	12/19/97	No pure tin allowed. Minimum of		
(Network)	Rev A Am 1	3% lead.		

Specification Number	Current Specification Revision Date	Current Pure Tin Prohibition Status	Specification Revision When Pure Tin Prohibition Introduced	Comment
		Thermistor	rs	
MIL-T-23648	06/15/98 Rev D Am 1	No pure tin allowed. Minimum of 3% lead.	04/15/93 Rev C Am 1	
GSFC S-311-P-18	05/12/95 Rev G	Pure tin is allowed	N/A N/A	
		Transforme	ers	
MIL-T-27	06/06/94 Rev E Am 2	Pure tin is allowed		
MIL-STD-981	02/10/94 Rev B	Solder is not allowed to be pure tin. However, no min lead content is specified	02/10/94 Rev B	
		Wire and Ca	lble	
**S-311-P-13	06/07/96 Rev B	Pure tin is required for all wire		Pure tin coated wire is recommended for solder applications only. Tin whisker growth is only a risk in areas where the insulation has been removed and the wire has not been coated with solder.

Specification Number	Current Specification Revision Date	Current Pure Tin Prohibition Status	Specification Revision When Pure Tin Prohibition Introduced	Comment
**MIL-C-17	01/08/96 Rev G Am 3	Pure tin is required for the outer conductor of certain dash numbers of semi-rigid copper clad cable.		There is no impact on standard part numbers used by NASA.
**J-W-1177	10/16/96 Rev B Not. 1	Tin coating is not permitted. The superseding document NEMA MW- 1000 does not permit tin plating.		
MIL-W-22759	05/07/91 Rev E Am 1	Pure tin plating is allowed on some styles including (but not limited to) /16, /18, /32, /34	N/A	Pure tin coated wire is recommended for solder applications only. Tin whisker growth is only a risk in areas where the insulation has been removed and the wire has not been coated with solder.
MIL-W-81381	09/08/87 Rev A Not. 1	Pure tin is required for detail specifications /21 and /22 only.		Pure tin coated wire is recommended for solder applications only. Tin whisker growth is only a risk in areas where the insulation has been removed and the wire has not been coated with solder.

Specification Number	Current Specification Revision Date	Current Pure Tin Prohibition Status	Specification Revision When Pure Tin Prohibition Introduced	Comment
QQ-W-343 (Bus Wire)	04/18/97 Rev G	Pure tin is allowed	N/A	Not likely to be a concern if tin plated bus wire is solder dipped/coated prior to use with solder containing a minimum of 3% lead. Ex. Part number that is pure tin plated: QQW343H(xx)S1T Where T= tin plated
**MIL-DTL- 27500	12/10/97 Rev H	Pure tin is required for shield styles T, V, J and D		Review assembly process for these cables. Tin whisker growth is only a risk in areas where the shield is not isolated from other conductors by insulation and the shield has not been coated with solder.